

Curriculum Vitae

Name: Ko, Chien-Ping

Address: Section of Neurobiology, Department of Biological Sciences
University of Southern California
Los Angeles, CA 90089-2520
Tel: (213) 740-9182; Fax: (213)740-5687; E-mail: cko@usc.edu

Citizenship: USA

Marital Status: Married

Education:

1966-1970	BS, Department of Zoology, National Taiwan University Taipei, Taiwan.
1971-1975	Ph.D., Department of Physiology and Biophysics Washington University School of Medicine St. Louis, Missouri Supervisors: Drs. Richard P. Bunge and Harold Burton. Topics: synapse formation in tissue culture.

Experience:

1975-1978	Postdoctoral Fellow Dept. of Anatomy University of Colorado Medical Center Denver, Colorado Supervisor: Dr. Stephen Roper. Topics: sprouting and reinnervation in the cardiac ganglia.
1978-1981	Postdoctoral Fellow NINCDS, National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland Supervisor: Dr. Thomas Reese. Topics: degeneration of the neuromuscular junction.
1981-1987	Assistant Professor Department of Biological Sciences University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California
1985	Invited instructor of a workshop on "Cellular Neurobiology" held in Taipei, Taiwan (7/15-8/2).

- 1987-1996 Associate Professor
Department of Biological Sciences
University of Southern California
Los Angeles, California
- 1991, Spring Sabbatical leave working with Dr. Uel J. McMahan
Department of Neurobiology, Medical School
Stanford University, Stanford, California
- 1994-2009 Associate Director/Director (alternate yearly)
Center for Electron Microscopy and Microanalysis
University of Southern California
- 1996-present Professor
Department of Biological Sciences
University of Southern California
Los Angeles, California
- 2008-2011 Director of Graduate Studies, Neurobiology PhD Program
Department of Biological Sciences
University of Southern California
Los Angeles, California
- 2009-2012 Head, Section of Neurobiology
Department of Biological Sciences
University of Southern California
Los Angeles, California

Awards and Honors:

- 1979-1981 Muscular Dystrophy Association Postdoctoral Fellowship
1983-1987 NIH Research Career Development Award.
2004 “Faculty of the Year Award” voted by students at the USC
Neuroscience Graduate Program.

Previous Grants:

- 1981-1985 NIH Grant NS17954
Formation and Elimination of Synapses
\$104,291 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 1982-1983 Biomedical Research Support Grant
\$9,900 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.

- 1983-1984 NIH Shared Instrumentation Grant S10 RR01560
Molecular and Cellular Biology Research Electron Microscope.
\$79,000 (direct cost). Co-Investigator.
- 1983-1985 Muscular Dystrophy Association Research Grants
Functional and Ultrastructural Changes in Synaptic Membranes during Formation of Neuromuscular Junctions.
\$72,612 (direct cost plus 8% indirect cost). Principal Investigator.
- 1985-1986 Biomedical Research Support Grant
\$2,500 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 1983-1987 NIH Grant NS00728 Research Career Development Award
\$211,000 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 1985-1988 NIH Grant NS17954
Formation and Elimination of Synapses.
\$170,286 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 1986-1988 Muscular Dystrophy Association Research Grant.
Differentiation of the Active Zone at the Neuromuscular Junction.
\$86,022 (direct cost plus 8% indirect cost). Principal Investigator.
- 1986-1989 National Science Foundation BNS-8518572
Structure and Function of the Active Zone.
\$190,000 (direct and indirect costs). Principal Investigator.
- 1988-1992 NIH Grant NS17954
Formation and Elimination of Synapses.
\$260,513 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 1991-1992 Biomedical Research Support Grant
\$10,000 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.

- 1992-1995 National Institutes of Health, NS 30051
Structure, Function and Development of the Active Zone.
\$264,166 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 1995 National Science Foundation, BIR-9419941
Confocal microscope for biological research.
\$87,471 (direct cost). Co-Investigator.
- 1992-1997 National Institutes of Health, NS17954,
Formation and Elimination Synapses.
\$400,885 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 1995-1999 National Institutes of Health, NS 30051
Structure, Function and Development of the Active Zone.
\$424,786 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 1997-2000 Muscular Dystrophy Association
The role of perisynaptic Schwann cells at the neuromuscular junctions.
\$145,213 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 1997-2002 National Institutes of Health, NS 17954
Formation and Elimination of Synapses.
\$612,992 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 2000-2003 Muscular Dystrophy Association
The role of perisynaptic Schwann cells at the neuromuscular junctions.
\$164,589 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 2002-2007 National Institutes of Health, NS 17954
Formation and Elimination of Synapses
\$688,750 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 2005-2008 The Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Association
The role of skeletal muscles in motoneuron survival in SOD1 mutant mice.
\$176,160 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.

- 2007-2008 Muscular Dystrophy Association
The role of skeletal muscle in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
\$170,858 (direct cost). Principal Investigator.
- 2008-2011 Muscular Dystrophy Association
Synaptic defects in Spinal Muscular Atrophy
\$279,736 (direct + 10% indirect). Principal Investigator.
- 12/08/09 USC College Instrumentation Initiative for a qPCR system. \$40,991.80. Principal Investigator.
- 04/01/09-03/31/11
NIH/NINDS 1R21NS063296
Synapse Loss in Spinal Muscular Atrophy
\$391,399 (direct + indirect). Principal Investigator.
- 09/01/11-08/31/12
Families of Spinal Muscular Atrophy
Novel Neuromuscular Preparations for in vivo evaluation of drug efficacy in SMA
\$70,000 (direct + 8% indirect). Principal Investigator
- 08/01/08– 05/31/12
NIH/NIGMS R01 GM085791
Molecular control of regulated exocytosis
\$1,258,684 (direct + indirect).
Robert Chow (PI), C.-P. Ko (Co-PI, total ~\$80,000)
- 09/01/11-08/31/14
California Institute for Regenerative Medicine, RB3-02161
Use of Human iPS Cells to Study Spinal Muscular Atrophy
\$1,172,515 (direct +20% indirect)
Jiing Kuan Yee (PI, City of Hope), C.-P. Ko (Co-PI, total direct cost, \$221,660)
- 12/01/12-02/28/15
Families of Spinal Muscular Atrophy
The role of glial cells in SMA
\$150,000 (direct cost, \$138,889 + 8% indirect).
Principal Investigator

11/01/14-02/28/16

Families of Spinal Muscular Atrophy (Cure SMA)
*Can Calibr Compounds Ameliorate Disease Progression
and Correct Motor Circuit Defects in Delta7 Mice*
\$104,999 (direct cost, \$97,221 + 8% indirect).
Principal Investigator

07/01/14-05/31/16

NIH, R21 NS085514
*Spinal muscular atrophy therapy using recombinant SMN
proteins*
\$46,000 (total direct cost for the Ko Lab). Co-Investigator.
(PI: Rui Zhao, University of Colorado; total direct cost,
\$275,000)

Current Grants:

03/31/08-12/31/18

Spinal Muscular Atrophy Foundation
*Synapse Loss in the SMN Δ 7 Mouse Model of Spinal
Muscular Atrophy*
\$1,934,692 (direct cost + 8% indirect).
Principal Investigator.

04/01/16-03/31/20

NIH, R01 NS094721-01
*An Orally Bioavailable Drug Candidate for Spinal
Muscular Atrophy*
\$303,999 (expected total 2-year direct cost for the Ko Lab,
starting 04/01/17-03/31/19,). Collaborator. (PI: Peter
Schultz, The California Institute for Biomedical Research,
total direct cost, \$1,795,032)

Editorial Boards:

Journal of Neurocytology (2000-2008)
Neuron Glia Biology (2004-2011)

Review Panels:

NIH study section Neurology B-1, ad hoc member (1986).
NIH study section NSD-C, regular member (2000-2002).
Academic Review, Dept. of Zoology, National Taiwan University (2001)
Academic Review, Institute of Zoology, National Taiwan University (2005)

Academic Review, Institute of Physiology, National Taiwan University (2012)
Academic Review, Institute of Anatomy & Cell Biology, National Taiwan University (2013)
Academic Review, Institute of Physiology, National Taiwan University (2017)

Selected Invited symposium/Seminar:

- 2004 Society for Neuroscience symposium on “Molecular mechanisms of Schwann cell-axon interactions”
- 2005 Gordon Research Conference on “Glial Biology”
- 2007 The 11th International Conference on Myasthenia Gravis and Related Disorders.
- 2008 The 4th Banbury Conference on Spinal Muscular Atrophy.
- 2010 TREAT-NMD International workshop “Preclinical testing in SMA”
- 2011 The 14th Annual Richard P. Bunge Memorial Lecture at University of Miami (2/18/2011).
- 2011 A Symposium in Honor of Yoshi Kidokoro: “Synaptic Biophysics and Excitable Cell Physiology” (2/25/2011)
- 2011 Society for Neuroscience Satellite Symposium, “Pretzels and endplates: Motor neuron pathology and the role of SMN in motor neuron development” (11/14/2011)
- 2011 USC Physics and Astronomy Colloquium
- 2011 Repligen Corporation, Waltham, MA (12/6/11)
- 2011 Novartis Institutes for BioMedical Research, Inc., Cambridge, MA (12/6/11)
- 2011 PTC Therapeutics, South Plainfield, NJ (12/8/11)
- 2012 Invited speaker, Kaohsiung Medical University, Kaohsiung, Taiwan
- 2012 Academic Review Committee, Institute of Physiology, National Taiwan University, College of Medicine, Taipei, Taiwan
- 2012 Podium speaker, the 16th Families of SMA Research Group Meeting, Bloomington, MN.
- 2013 Invited speaker, Institute of Anatomy & Cell Biology, National Taiwan University, College of Medicine, Taipei, Taiwan
- 2013 Podium speaker, the 17th Families of SMA Research Group Meeting, Anaheim, CA
- 2013 Invited speaker, USC Neurobiology Section seminar series (9/30/2013)
- 2014 Invited speaker, 2014 FightSMA Annual Research Conference (4/10/14)
- 2014 Invited speaker, 2014 New Directions in Biology and Disease of Skeletal Muscle Conference (6/30/14)
- 2016 Invited speaker, the 15th Asian and Oceanian Myology Center Scientific Meeting, Hsinchu, Taiwan (05/27/16)
- 2017 Invited speaker, “From genetic mutation to motor neuron degeneration”

Biogen sponsored symposium at the XXII World Congress of Neurology,
Kyoto, Japan

Society Membership:

Society for Neuroscience

Courses Taught:

Undergraduate:

General Biology, Neurobiology, Honors Seminar, Introductory Physiology, Cell Physiology, Human Physiology for General Education. Seminar in Neurobiology.

Graduate:

Developmental Neurobiology, Laboratory Techniques of Neurobiology, Seminar in Physiology (topics: The Synapse; Glia-Neuron Interactions), Neurobiology of Disease, Advanced Neuroscience.

Examples of Committees served:

Curriculum committee

Faculty search committees

Center for electron microscopy and microanalysis, Director/Associate Director, 1994-2009

Graduate student orientation committee, Committee on Graduate Studies, Chair

Neuroscience Graduate Program admission committee

Neuroscience Graduate Program student advisory committee, Chair

International Education Committee, Teaching Committee,

Academic Integrity Review Committee

Departmental Bylaws Committee

Department of Biological Sciences Curriculum Committee

Faculty Advisor of USC Pre-Medical Asian Pacific American Medical Student Association (2009-Present).

Dean's Neuroscience Advisory Committee

Provost Neuroscience Task Force (2009-2010)

Neurobiology Section Faculty Merit Review Committee

USC Faculty Tenure & Privileges Appeals Committee (reviewed 2 cases, 2008-2014)

Neurobiology Ph.D. Program (BNRO), Director (2008-2011)

Neurobiology Section, Head (2009-2012)

Neurobiology Section Curriculum Committee, Chair (2013-present)

Neurobiology Faculty Search Committee (fall 2014-spring 2015)

Neurobiology Faculty Review Committee, Chair (2016-present)

USC Neuroscience Undergraduate Program, Executive Committee (2014-present)

Ph.D. Students trained:

Jon Propost, 1986; Lanlin Chen, 1995; Samir Koirala, 2002; Guan Cao, 2004; Linga Vinay

Reddy, 2004; Jiefei Yang, 2004; Zhihua Feng, 2007; Young-eun Yoo, 2009. Ming-Yi Lin, 2010; Kar Ling, 2011; Chiara Mazzasette, 2016.

Postdoctoral fellows trained:

Bob Nystrom, 1988; Debra Folsom, 1989-1991; T. Somasekhar, 1991; Yoshie Sugiura, 1995-2000; Stephanie Astrow, 1996-1998; Kar Ling, 2012-2014. Chunyi Zhou, 2013-2015. Pei-Fen Yen, 2014-2017. Chiara Mazzasette, 2016-2017.

Current postdoctoral fellow/Senior Research Associate:

Zhihua Feng 2009-present

Recent Rotation students (2009-present):

Spring 2009-Christi Evans (NGP) and Lori Kleidman (IEB)
Fall 2009-Yun Li (BNRO), Simren Dulai (BNRO), Radhika Palkar (NGP)
Fall 2010- Madeline Andrews (BNRO), Chiara Mazzasette (NGP), Muye Zhu (NGP),
Fall 2011-Yu-Hsiang Tu (BNRO), Spring 2012, Joo Yeun Lee (NGP)
Fall 2012- Eliza Bacon (NGP)

Recent PhD guidance/dissertation Committees served (2009-present):

Eliza Bacon, Rui Chang, Xun Chen, Jung Hwa Cho, Paul Chung, Shanxi Feng (Chair), Pragma Goel, Yu-Tien Hsu, Shun-Ping Huang, Jason Junge, Koto Kikuma (Chair), Wendy Knowlton, Xiling Li (Chair), Ming-Yi Lin (Chair), Sebastian Shaoyu Lin, Kar Yn Ling, Erika Lippoldt, Louise Menendez, Rudy Mora, Radhika Palkar (Chair), Thomas Penny, Soo-Yeon Sun, Supraja Varadarajan, Jing Xu, Ken Yamauchi, Young Eun Yoo (Chair), Jingyang Zhong (Chair), Muye Zhu.

Recent undergraduate students:

Rebecca Gibbs (08-10); Kausar Ali (11-12); Phuong (Harmony) Huynh (11-12); Abhishek Verma (11-12); Arko Ghosh (13-14), Marshall Estlund (13-14), Lucy Chen (fall 14). Most received supports from WiSE, SOAR, SURF, or Provost undergraduate fellowships.

Papers:

1. Bunge, R.P., Rees, R., Wood, P., Burton, H. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1974) Anatomical and physiological observations on synapses formed on isolated autonomic neurons in tissue culture. Brain Research, 66:401-412.
2. **Ko, C.-P.**, Burton, H. and Bunge, R.P. (1976a) Synaptic transmission between rat spinal cord explants and dissociated superior cervical ganglion neurons in tissue culture. Brain Research, 117:437-460.

3. **Ko, C.-P.**, Burton, H., Johnson, M.I. and Bunge, R.P. (1976b) Synaptic transmission between rat superior cervical ganglion neurons in dissociated cell cultures. Brain Research, 117:461-486.
4. Roper, S. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1978a) Synaptic remodelling in the partially denervated parasympathetic ganglion in the heart of the frog. In Neuronal Plasticity (C. Cotman, ed.) New York: Raven Press. pp. 1-25.
5. Roper, S. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1978b) Impulse blockage in frog cardiac ganglion does not resemble partial denervation in changing synaptic organization. Science, 202:66-68.
6. **Ko, C.-P.** and Roper, S. (1978c) Disorganized and "excessive" reinnervation of frog cardiac ganglia. Nature, 274:286-288.
7. **Ko, C.-P.** (1981) Electrophysiological and freeze-fracture studies of changes following denervation at frog neuromuscular junctions. Journal of Physiology (London). 321:627-639.
8. **Ko, C.-P.** and Roper, S. (1982) Reinnervation of amphibian cardiac ganglion after complete or partial denervation. Journal of Physiology (London). 333:157-172.
9. Lynch, K. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1983) Presynaptic active zones at neuromuscular junction of larval frogs. Developmental Biology, 97:10-18.
10. **Ko, C.-P.** (1984) Regeneration of the active zones at the frog neuromuscular junction. Journal of Cell Biology, 98:1685-1695.
11. **Ko, C.-P.** (1985) Formation of the active zone at developing neuromuscular junctions in the larval and adult bullfrogs. Journal of Neurocytology, 14:487-512.
12. **Ko, C.-P.** and Propst, J.W. (1986a) Absence of sterol-specific complexes at active zones of degenerating and regeneration frog neuromuscular junctions. Journal of Neurocytology, 15:231-240.
13. **Ko, C.-P.** and Propst, J.W. (1986b) Freeze-fracture of physiologically identified neuromuscular junctions from single frog muscle fibers. Journal of Electron Microscopy Technique, 4:147-156.
14. Propst, J.W., Herrera, A.A. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1986) A comparison of active zone structure in frog neuromuscular junctions from two fast muscles with different synaptic efficacy. Journal of Neurocytology, 15:525-534.

15. Propst, J.W. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1987) Correlations between active zone ultrastructure and synaptic function studied with freeze-fracture of physiologically identified frog neuromuscular junctions. The Journal of Neuroscience, 7:3654-3664.
16. **Ko, C.-P.** (1987) A lectin, peanut agglutinin, as a probe for the extracellular matrix in living neuromuscular junctions. Journal of Neurocytology, 16:567-576.
17. Nystrom, R.R. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1988) Disruption of active zones in the frog neuromuscular junction treated with proteolytic enzymes. Journal of Neurocytology, 17:63-71.
18. **Ko, C.-P.** and Folsom, D.B. (1989) Induction of active zones at ectopic neuromuscular junctions in the frog. The Journal of Neuroscience, 9:3392-3399.
19. **Ko, C.-P.** and Folsom, D.B. (1990) Induction of synaptic extracellular matrix molecules at ectopic neuromuscular junctions. Developmental Brain Research, 53:121-124.
20. Somasekhar, T. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1991) Effects of denervation on the distribution of peanut agglutinin binding molecules in frog muscles. Journal of Neurocytology, 20:65-77.
21. Chen, L., Folsom, D.B. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1991) The remodelling of synaptic extracellular matrix and its dynamic relationship with nerve terminals at living frog neuromuscular junctions. The Journal of Neuroscience, 11:2920-2930.
22. **Ko, C.-P.** (1991) Peanut agglutinin as a probe for studying remodeling and differentiation of synaptic extracellular matrix at the frog neuromuscular junction. In Plasticity of Motoneuronal Connections (Ed. A. Wernig) Restorative Neurology. 5: 51-63. Elsevier, Amsterdam.
23. Chen, L. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1994) Extension of synaptic extracellular matrix during nerve terminal sprouting in living frog neuromuscular junctions. The Journal of Neuroscience, 14: 796-808.
24. Sugiura, Y., Woppmann, A., Miljanich, G. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1995) A novel omega-conopeptide for the presynaptic localization of calcium channels at the mammalian neuromuscular junction. Journal of Neurocytology, 24:15-27.
25. Bowersox, S., Miljanich, G.P., Sugiura, Y., Li, C.Z., Nadasdi, L., Hoffman, B.B., Ramachandran, J. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1995) Differential blockade of voltage-sensitive calcium channels in the mouse neuromuscular junction by novel omega-conopeptides and omega-agatoxin IVA. The Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, 273:248-256.
26. **Ko, C.-P.** and Chen, L. (1996) Synaptic remodeling revealed by repeated, *in vivo* observations

- and electron microscopy of identified frog neuromuscular junctions. The Journal of Neuroscience, 16:1780-1790.
27. Sugiura, Y. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1997) Novel modulatory effect of L-type calcium channels at newly-formed neuromuscular junctions. The Journal of Neuroscience, 17:1101-1111.
 28. Astrow, S. H., Tyner, T. R., Nguyen, M. T. T. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1997) A Schwann cell matrix component of neuromuscular junctions and peripheral nerves. Journal of Neurocytology, 26:63-75.
 29. Astrow, S. H., Qiang, H. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1998) Perisynaptic Schwann cells at the neuromuscular junctions revealed by a novel monoclonal antibody. Journal of Neurocytology, 27:667-681.
 30. Koirala, S. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1998) A meeting report on the 6th annual USC Neuroscience Symposium on Neuron-glia interactions. CNS Drug Reviews, 4:380-383.
 31. Koirala, S., Qiang H. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2000) Reciprocal interactions between perisynaptic Schwann cells and regenerating nerve terminals at the frog neuromuscular junction. Journal of Neurobiology, 44:343-360.
 32. Sugiura, Y. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2000) PTX-sensitive and -insensitive synaptic modulation at the frog neuromuscular junction. NeuroReport 11:3017-3021.
 33. Herrera, A.A., Qiang, H. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2000) The role of perisynaptic Schwann cells in development of neuromuscular junctions in the frog (*Xenopus laevis*). Journal of Neurobiology, 45:237-254.
 34. **Ko, C.-P.** (2001) Neuromuscular System. in *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*. Pp. 10595-10600. Edited by N. J. Smelser and P. B. Baltes. Pergamon, Oxford.
 35. Yang, J.-F., Cao, G, Koirala, S., Reddy, L. V. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2001) Schwann cells express active agrin and enhance acetylcholine receptor aggregation on muscle fibers. The Journal of Neuroscience, 21:9572-9584.
 36. Brandon, E. P., Lin, W., D'Amour, K. A., Pizzo, D. P., Dominguez, B., Sugiura, Y., Thode, S., **Ko, C.-P.**, Thal, L. J., Gage, F. H., and Lee, K.-F. (2003) Aberrant patterning of neuromuscular synapses in choline acetyltransferase deficient mice. The Journal of Neuroscience, 23:539-549.
 37. Peng, H. B., Yang, J.-F., Dai, Z., Lee, C. W., Hung, H. W., Feng, H. Z., and **Ko, C.-P.** (2003)

- Differential effects of neurotrophins and Schwann cell-derived signals on neuronal survival/growth and synaptogenesis. The Journal of Neuroscience, 23:5050-5060.
38. Reddy, L. V., Koirala, S., Sugiura, Y., Herrera, A. A., and **Ko, C.-P.** (2003) Glial cells maintain synaptic structure and function and promote development of the neuromuscular junction in vivo. Neuron, 40:563-580. (Recommended by *Faculty of 1000 Biology*)
39. **Ko, C.-P.** and Thompson, W. J. (2003) Preface to the special issue on The Neuromuscular Junction. Journal of Neurocytology, 32: 423-424. We edited the special issue (pp. 421- 1037) in tribute to Sir Bernard Katz.
40. Koirala, S., Reddy, L.V., and **Ko, C.-P.** (2003) Roles of glial cells in the formation, function, and maintenance of the neuromuscular junction. Journal of Neurocytology, 32:987-1002.
41. Corfas, G., Velardez, M. O., **Ko, C.-P.**, Ratner, N., and Peles, E. (2004) Mechanisms and roles of axon-Schwann cell interactions. The Journal of Neuroscience, 24: 9250-9260.
42. Koirala, S. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2004) Pruning an axon piece by piece: a new mode of synapse elimination. Neuron, 44: 578-580.
43. Feng, Z., Koirala, S. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2005) Synapse-Glia Interactions at the Vertebrate Neuromuscular Junction. The Neuroscientist, 11:503-513.
44. **Ko, C.-P.**, Sugiura, Y., and Feng, Z. (2007) The biology of perisynaptic (terminal) Schwann cells. In “*The Biology of Schwann cells: development, differentiation and immunomodulation*” ed. by Armati, P. J., Cambridge University Press. Pp. 72-99.
45. Feng, Z. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2007) Neuronal-glia interactions at the vertebrate neuromuscular junction. Current Opinion in Pharmacology, 7:316-324.
46. Cao, G. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2007) Schwann cell-derived factors modulate synaptic activities at developing neuromuscular synapses. The Journal of Neuroscience, 27:6712-6722.
47. Feng, Z. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2008) The role of glial cells in the formation and maintenance of the neuromuscular junction. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 1132:19-28.
48. **Ko, C.-P.** (2008) Do nerve terminal sprouts contribute to functional recovery from botulinum neurotoxin A? Journal of Physiology (Lond.), 586:3021.
49. Feng, Z. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2008) Schwann cells promote synaptogenesis at the neuromuscular junction via Transforming Growth Factor (TGF)- β 1. The Journal of

Neuroscience, 28:9599-609. (Highlighted in *This Week in The Journal*, and Recommended by *Faculty of 1000 Biology*).

50. Feng, Z. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2009) Schwann Cells and Plasticity of the Neuromuscular Junction. In “Encyclopedia of Neuroscience” (L.R. Squire, Editor). Oxford: Academic Press. Vol. 8, pp. 491-496.
51. Feng, Z. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2009) Schwann Cells and Plasticity of the Neuromuscular Junction. In “Developmental Neurobiology” (G. Lemke, Editor). Academic Press. pp. 561-566.
52. An, M., Lin, W., Yang J., Dominguez, B., Padgett, D., Sugiura, Y., Aryal, P., Gould, T.W., Oppenheim, R.W., Hester, M.E., Kaspar, B.K., **Ko, C.-P.**, and Lee, K.-F. (2010) Acetylcholine negatively regulates development of the neuromuscular junction through distinct cellular mechanisms. PNAS, 107: 10702-10707. (**Recommended by Faculty of 1000 Biology**)
53. Ling, K.K.Y., Lin, M.-Y., Zingg, B., Feng, Z. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2010) Synaptic Defects in the Spinal and Neuromuscular Circuitry in a Mouse Model of Spinal Muscular Atrophy. PLoS ONE 5(11): e15457. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0015457. (**Recommended by Faculty of 1000 Biology**)
54. Yoo, Y.-E. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2011) Treatment with trichostatin A initiated after disease onset delays disease progression and increases survival in a mouse model of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. Experimental Neurology, 231:147-159 (comment in *Exp Neurol*. 2012 Jan;233(1):112-7)
55. Ling, K. K. Y., Gibbs, R.M., Feng, Z., and **Ko, C.-P.** (2012) Severe neuromuscular denervation of clinically relevant muscles in a mouse model of spinal muscular atrophy. Human Molecular Genetics, 21:185-195; ddr453 first published online October 13, 2011.
56. Yoo, Y.-E. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2012) Dihydrotestosterone ameliorates degeneration in muscle, axons and motoneurons and improves motor function in a mouse model of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. PLoS ONE, 7(5): e37258. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0037258
57. Sahashi, K., Hua, Y., Ling, K. K. Y., Hung, G., Rigo, F., Horev, G., Masahisa, K., Gen, S., **Ko, C.-P.**, Bennett, C.F., and Krainer, A.R. (2012) TSUNAMI: an antisense method to phenocopy splicing-associated diseases in animals. Genes & Development, 15;26(16):1874-84.

58. Osborne, M., Cirillo, K., Feng, Z., El-Khodori, B., Gomez, D., McEwen, C., Beltran, J., Ghavami, A., Lin, M.-Y., Li, Y., Knowlton, W.M., McKemy, D.D., Martens, K., Davis, C., Doty, R., Wardwell, K., **Ko, C.-P.**, Ramboz, S., Lutz, C. (2012) Characterization of behavioral and neuromuscular junction phenotypes in a novel allelic series of SMA mouse models. Human Molecular Genetics, Epub ahead of print on July 16. Oct 15;21(20):4431-47.
59. Lin, M.-Y., Rohan, J.G., Cai, H., Reim, K., **Ko, C.-P.*** and Chow, R. H.-P.* (2013) Complexin facilitates exocytosis and synchronizes vesicle release in two secretory model systems. (*equal co-corresponding authors) J. Physiology, 591:2463-2473. PMID:23401610
60. Cobb, M.S., Rose, F.F., Rindt, H., Glascock, J.J., Shababi, M., Miller, M.R., Osman, E.Y., Yen, P.-F., Martin, B.R., Wetz, M. J., Mazzasette, C., Feng, Z., **Ko, C.-P.** and Lorson, C.L. (2013) Development and characterization of an SMN2-based intermediate mouse model of spinal muscular atrophy. Human Molecular Genetics, 22:1843-1855. PMID:23390132
61. Van Meerbeke, J.P., Gibbs, R.M., Plasterer, H.L., Miao, W., Feng, Z., Lin, M.-Y., Rucki, A.A., Wee, C.D., Xia, B., Sharma, S., Jacques, V., Li, D.K., Pellizzoni, L., Rusche, J.R., **Ko, C.-P.**, and Sumner, C.J., (2013) The DcpS inhibitor RG3039 improves motor function in SMA mice. Human Molecular Genetics, 22:4074-4083. PMID:23727836.
62. Sahashi, K., Ling, K. K. Y., Hua, Y., Wilkinson, J.E., Nomakuchi, T., Rigo, F., Hung, G., Xu, D., Jiang, Y.-P., Lin, R.Z. **Ko, C.-P.**, Bennett, C.F., and Krainer, A.R. (2013) Pathological impact of SMN2 mis-splicing in adult SMA mice. EMBO Molecular Medicine, 5:1586-1601. PMID:24014320.
63. Naryshkin N.A. et al., (2014) SMN2 splicing modifiers improve motor function and longevity in mice with spinal muscular atrophy. Science 345:688-693. (**Recommended by Faculty of 1000 Prime**)
64. Feng Z. and Ko, C-P. (2014) Schwann Cells and Plasticity of the Neuromuscular Junction. Reference Module in Biomedical Sciences. Elsevier. 24-Oct-14 doi: 10.1016/B978-0-12-801238-3.04760-7.
65. **Ko, C.-P.** and Robitaille, R. (2015) Perisynaptic Schwann cells at the neuromuscular synapse: adaptable, multitasking glial cells. In “Glia” (Ed. by B. Barres, MR Freeman, B. Stevens). *Cold Spring Harbor Perspectives in Biology*. Pp. 237-255.

66. Miller N, Feng Z, Edens BM, Yang B, Shi H, Sze CC, Hong BT, Su SC, Cantu JA, Topczewski J, Crawford TO, **Ko C.-P.**, Sumner CJ, Ma L, Ma YC. (2015) Non-aggregating tau phosphorylation by cyclin-dependent kinase 5 contributes to motor neuron degeneration in spinal muscular atrophy. The Journal of Neuroscience, 35:6038-6050. PMID: 25878277
67. Rindt H., Feng Z., Mazzasette C., Glascock J.J., Valdivia D., Pyles N., Crawford T.O., Swoboda K.J., Patitucci T.N., Ebert A.D., Sumner C.J., **Ko C.-P.***, Lorson C.L*. (2015) Astrocytes Influence The Severity Of Spinal Muscular Atrophy. (*equal co-corresponding authors) Human Molecular Genetics, 24:4094-4102. PMID: 25911676.
68. Feng Z., Ling, K. K. Y., Zhao X., Zhou C., Karp G., Welch E.M., Naryshkin N., Ratni H., Chen K.S., Metzger F., Paushkin S., Weetall M.*, **Ko C.-P.***. (2016) Pharmacologically-induced mouse model of adult spinal muscular atrophy to evaluate effectiveness of therapeutics after disease onset. (*equal co-corresponding authors) Human Molecular Genetics, 25:964-975. PMID:26758873.
69. Zhou C., Feng Z., **Ko C.-P.** (2016) Defects in Motoneuron-Astrocyte Interactions in Spinal Muscular Atrophy. The Journal of Neuroscience, 36:2543-2553. PMID:26911699.
70. Zhao X., Feng Z., Ling, K. K. Y., Mollin A., Sheedy J., Yeh S., Petruska J., Narasimhan J., Dakka A., Welch E., Karp G., Chen K.S., Metzger F., Ratni H., Lotti F., Tisdale S., Naryshkin N.N., Pellizzoni L., Paushkin S., **Ko C.-P.***, Weetall M.* (2016) Pharmacokinetics, Pharmacodynamics and Efficacy of a Small Molecule SMN2 Splicing Modifier in Mouse Models of Spinal Muscular Atrophy (*equal co-corresponding authors). Human Molecular Genetics, 25:1885-1899. PMID: 26931466.
71. Shababi M, Feng Z, Villalon E, Sibigtroth CM, Osman EY, Miller MR, Williams-Simon PA, Lombardi A, Sass TH, Atkinson AK, Garcia ML, **Ko C.-P.**, Lorson CL. (2016) Rescue of a Mouse Model of Spinal Muscular Atrophy With Respiratory Distress Type 1 by AAV9-IGHMBP2 Is Dose Dependent. Molecular Therapy, 24:855-866. PMID:26860981.
72. Osman EY, Washington CW 3rd, Kaifer KA, Mazzasette C, Patitucci TN, Florea KM, Simon ME, **Ko C.-P.**, Ebert AD, Lorson CL. (2016) Optimization of Morpholino Antisense Oligonucleotides Targeting the Intronic Repressor Element1 in Spinal Muscular Atrophy. Mol Ther. 24:1592–1601. doi:10.1038/mt.2016.145. PMID:27401142.

73. Sumner, C.J., Paushkin, S. **Ko C.-P.** [Editors] (2017) Spinal Muscular Atrophy: Disease Mechanisms and Therapy. San Diego: Academic Press. ISBN:9780128036853. The book contains 26 chapters providing comprehensive up-to-date reviews by leading investigators on diverse topics in SMA including clinical features and patient care, genetics and SMN protein functions, animal models, disease pathology and mechanisms, biomarkers, current therapeutic development, as well as the role of non-profit organizations in therapeutic development.
<http://store.elsevier.com/product.jsp?isbn=9780128036853>

Abstracts:

1. Burton, H., **Ko, C.-P.** and Rees, R. (1973) Electrophysiological studies on superior cervical ganglion neurons in tissue culture. Third Ann. Soc. Neurosci.
2. **Ko, C.-P.**, Burton, H. and Bunge, R. (1975) Cholinergic synapses between spinal cord and sympathetic neurons in tissue culture. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 1:816.
3. Burton, H., **Ko, C.-P.** and Bunge, R. (1975) Cholinergic synapses between sympathetic neurons in tissue culture. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 1:816.
4. **Ko., C.-P.** and Roper, S. (1976) The control of nerve terminal sprouting in the cardiac ganglion of the frog. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 2:828.
5. Roper, S. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1976) Displacement of sprouted synapses by regenerating axons in frog cardiac ganglion. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 2:833.
6. **Ko, C.-P.** and Roper, S. (1977) Sprouting impedes regenerating synaptic connections. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 3:427.
7. **Ko, C.-P.** (1979) Denervation changes in frog neuromuscular junctions: freeze fracture studies. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 5: 483.
8. Lynch, K., **Ko, C.-P.**, Pumplin, D.W. and Harris, C.D. (1980) Freeze-fracture of developing neuromuscular junctions in the tadpole. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 6:568.
9. **Ko, C.-P.** (1982) Regeneration of presynaptic active zones at the frog neuromuscular junction. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 8:27.10. **Ko, C.-P.** (1983) Development of active zones at neuromuscular junctions in the tadpole. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 9:687.
10. **Ko, C.-P.** and Henderson, L.C. (1983) Filipin-sterol complexes are absent at regenerating active zones in the frog neuromuscular junction. J. Cell Biol. 97:237a.
11. Propst, J.W. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1984) Absence of digitonin and saponin-sterol complexes at active

- zones and acetylcholine receptor aggregates in the frog neuromuscular junction. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 10:546.
12. **Ko, C.-P.** and Fahim, M.A. (1984) Presynaptic active zones at neuromuscular junctions of adult and aged mice. J. Cell Biol. 99:24a.
 13. **Ko, C.-P.**, Propst, J.W. and Herrera, A.A. (1985) A comparison of active zone ultrastructure in two muscles with markedly different synaptic efficacy. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 11:302.
 14. Propst, J.W. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1985) The correlation between synaptic efficacy and active zone ultrastructure studied with freeze fracture of identified neuromuscular junctions. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 11:303.
 15. Nystrom, R.R. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1985) Freeze-fracture study of the effects of proteolytic enzymes on active zones in the frog neuromuscular junction. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 11:303.
 16. Smith, C.E. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1986) A plant lectin, peanut agglutinin, binds specifically at the neuromuscular junction in the frog. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 12:1500.
 17. **Ko, C.-P.** and Folsom, D.B. (1988) Formation of the active zone of ectopic neuromuscular junctions in the frog. Fourth Intl. Congress of Cell Biol. Abstract. P 274.
 18. **Ko, C.-P.**, Folsom, D.B. and Junge, M.M. (1988) Changes in distribution of peanut agglutinin-binding molecules in developing frog neuromuscular junctions. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 14:824.
 19. Chen, L. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1988) Dynamic relationship between synaptic extracellular matrix and motor nerve terminals in living frogs. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 14:1209.
 20. Somasekhar, T. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1989) Distribution of peanut agglutinin (PNA) binding molecules at denervated neuromuscular junctions in frogs. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 15:892.
 21. **Ko, C.-P.**, Somasekhar, T., Folsom, D.B. and Chuong, C.-M. (1989) A comparison of tenascin and peanut agglutinin-binding molecule (PNA-BM) distributions in frog skeletal muscles. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 15:892.
 22. Chen, L., **Ko, C.-P.** and Chow, I. (1989) Peanut agglutinin-binding molecules (PNA-Bms) colocalize with acetylcholine receptors (Achs) in developing neuromuscular junctions in vitro. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 15:1353.
 23. **Ko, C.-P.**, Wong, P.W., and Holcomb, L.A. (1990a) HNK-1 antibody recognizes

- neuromuscular junctions. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 16: 1011.
24. **Ko, C.-P.**, Najm, I., Kraas, K.M., Baudry, M. (1990b) Identification of peanut agglutinin binding molecules at the frog neuromuscular junction. J. Cell Biol. 111:34a.
25. Chen, L. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1991) Remodeling of synaptic extracellular matrix during nerve terminal sprouting in living frog neuromuscular junctions. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr., 17: 735.
26. **Ko, C.-P.**, Chen L., and Thompson, A. (1992) Synaptic remodeling revealed by combined video-enhanced fluorescence microscopy and electron microscopy of identified frog neuromuscular junctions. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 18:218.
27. Bowersox, S., **Ko, C.-P.**, Sugiura, Y., Li, C.Z., Fox, J., Hoffman, B.B. and Miljanich, G. (1993) Omega-conopeptide SNX-230 (MVIIC) blocks calcium channels in mouse neuromuscular junction nerve terminals. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 19: 1478.
28. Sugiura, Y., **Ko, C.-P.**, Woppman, A. and Miljanich, G. (1993) Specific localization of omega-conopeptide SNX-230 (MVIIC) binding sites in the mouse neuromuscular junction. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 19: 1756.
29. Xiao, Z.-C., Deng, L. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1993) Identification of a synaptic extracellular matrix molecule from *Torpedo* electric organs. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 19: 700.
30. **Ko, C.-P.** and Chen, L. (1993) Remodeling of synaptic extracellular matrix at living frog neuromuscular junctions. 2nd Gauss Symposium, P. 106, Munich, Germany.
31. **Ko, C.-P.**, Sugiura, Y., Nguyen, M. T. and Tran, A. T. (1994) A monoclonal antibody recognizes the extracellular matrix at developing frog neuromuscular junctions. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 20:866.
32. Sugiura, Y., Li, C., Hayashi, Y. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1995) Dihydropyridine-sensitive calcium channels are involved in evoked transmitter release at developing and regenerating neuromuscular junctions. J. Cellular Biochemistry, 19B, 176.
33. Astrow, S. H., Nguyen, M. T. T., Xiao, Z.-C. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1995) A glycoprotein localized to frog neuromuscular junctions and peripheral nerves. J. Cellular Biochemistry, 19B, 177.
34. Sugiura, Y. And **Ko, C.-P.** (1995) L-type calcium channels modulate evoked transmitter release at newly formed neuromuscular junctions. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 21: 1571.
35. Astrow, S. H., Nguyen, M. T. T. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1995) An extracellular matrix glycoprotein

- associated with neuromuscular junctions and peripheral nerves. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 21: 1313.
36. Sugiura, Y., Tolentino, R. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1996) Involvement of pertussis toxin-sensitive G proteins in evoked transmitter release at the frog neuromuscular junction. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 22: 344.
37. Tyner, T. R., Astrow, S. H., Morrow, J. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1996) A probe for perisynaptic Schwann cells at frog neuromuscular junctions. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 22: 1724.
38. **Ko, C.-P.** and Qiang, H. (1997) Sprouting of perisynaptic Schwann cells revealed by repeated, *in vivo* observation of denervated and reinnervated frog neuromuscular junctions. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 23:609.
39. Dunaevsky, A., Block, R., **Ko, C.-P.** and Connor, E. A. (1997) F-actin and \exists -fodrin at the frog neuromuscular junction. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 23:36.
40. Herrera, A. A., Qiang, H. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1998) The role of perisynaptic Schwann cells in the development and growth of the frog neuromuscular junction. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 24:792.
41. Qiang, H., Koirala, S. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1998) Do Schwann cells play a role in aggregation of acetylcholine receptors at the neuromuscular junction? Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 24:1036.
42. Yang, J. F. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1999) Expression of agrin by Schwann cells at intact, degenerating and developing nerves. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 25: 240.
43. Cao, G., Qiang, H. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1999) The effect of Schwann cells on acetylcholine receptor aggregates in *Xenopus* nerve-muscle cultures. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 25: 240.
44. Koirala, S. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1999) Regenerating nerve terminals induce sprouting of presynaptic Schwann cells (PSCs) at the frog neuromuscular junction (NMJ). Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 25: 2032.
45. Reddy, L.V., Koirala, S. and **Ko, C.-P.** (1999) Selective ablation of perisynaptic Schwann cells (PSCs) from the frog neuromuscular junctions (NMJ) *in vivo*. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 25: 2032.
46. Reddy, L.V., Koirala, S., Sugiura, Y. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2000) The effect of *in vivo* ablation of perisynaptic Schwann cells on neuromuscular transmission. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 26:1384.
47. Cao, G. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2001) Schwann cell-conditioned medium modulates synaptic activities at *Xenopus* neuromuscular junctions *in vitro*. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 27: #711.12.

48. Koirala, S., Herrera, A. A. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2001) Perisynaptic Schwann cell processes lead nerve terminal growth at developing neuromuscular junctions in tadpoles. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 27: #694.4.
49. Yang, J. F. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2002) Schwann cells express neuregulin and increase synthesis of acetylcholine receptors on muscle fibers. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. 28: #234.17.
50. Honma, S., Koirala, S., **Ko, C.**, Shuler, C.F. and Turman, J.E. (2003) Neuromuscular junction development in masticatory muscles in Krox-20 null mutant mice. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. #39.1
51. Reddy, L.V., Sugiura, Y. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2003) Perisynaptic glial cells are essential to the long-term maintenance of adult neuromuscular synapses *in vivo*. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. #478.10
52. Sugiura, Y. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2003) Structure and function of the neuromuscular junction in SOD transgenic mice. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. #528.20
53. Reddy, L.V., Sugiura, Y. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2003) The role of glial cells in modulation and maintenance of synaptic function at the adult neuromuscular junction. Presented at a Gordon Research Conference on *Glial Biology: Functional Interactions Among Glia & Neurons*, Feb 23-28, 2003, Ventura, CA.
54. Cao, G. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2003) Schwann cell-derived factors modulate synaptic activities of developing Neuromuscular Junctions *in vitro*. Presented at a Gordon Research Conference on *Glial Biology: Functional Interactions Among Glia & Neurons*, Feb 23-28, 2003, Ventura, CA.
55. Corfas, G., E. Peles, Ratner, N. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2004) Molecular mechanisms of Schwann cell-axon interactions. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. #244.
56. Sugiura, Y., Reddy, L.V., Yang, J.F. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2004) The involvement of skeletal muscles in neurodegeneration in SOD1 mice. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. #340.5.
57. Feng, Z. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2004) Transformation growth factor (TGF)-Beta1 mediates Schwann cell-induced synaptogenesis at the neuromuscular junction *in vitro*. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. #385.18.
58. Moeckel-Cole, S.A., Sugiura, Y., **Ko, C.-P.** and Connor, E.A. (2005) A role for perisynaptic Schwann cells in maintenance and stability of the actin cytoskeleton of the

- motor nerve terminal. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. #709.19.
59. Sugiura, Y., Yoo, Y. E. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2006) Dihydrotestosterone improves motor performance in a mouse model (SOD1G93A) of ALS. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. #673.9.
60. **Ko, C.-P.**, Lin, M.Y., Yoo, Y.E. and Sugiura, Y. (2006) Loss of myostatin delays symptoms in a mouse model (SOD1G93A) of ALS. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. #673.10.
61. Ling, K., Lin, M.-Y. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2007) Characterization of structure and function of the neuromuscular junction in a mouse model of type II spinal muscular atrophy. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. #488.7/Y6.
62. Lin, M.-Y., Xiong, W., Cai, H., Reim, K., Brose, N., **Ko, C.-P.** and Chow, R. H. (2007) Complexin I is a positive regulator of neuromuscular transmission. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. # 443.10.
63. Yoo, Y.E. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2008) Trichostatin A delays the disease progression and increases survival in a mouse model (SOD1G93A) of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. # 445.14/W19.
64. Ling, K., Lin, M.-Y. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2008) Reduction of spinal synapses in a mouse model (SMN Δ 7 SMA) of spinal muscular atrophy. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. # 643.6/U30.
65. Ling, K. K. Y., Lin, M.-Y., Zingg, B., Feng, Z., and **Ko, C.-P.** (2010) Synaptic defects in spinal muscular atrophy: an investigation of central vs. peripheral synaptopathy in a mouse model of SMA (SMND7). 15th Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group.
66. Feng, Z., K. Ling, K., Lin, M.-Y. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2010) Phenotypic characterization of a new mouse model (C/C line) of spinal muscular atrophy Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. # 146.5/H27
67. Ling, K., Gibbs, R., Lin, M.-Y., Feng, Z. and **Ko, C.-P.** (2010) Selective vulnerability of neuromuscular junctions in the SMN Δ 7 mouse model of spinal muscular atrophy. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. # 146.6/H28
68. Lin, M.-Y. Rohan, J. G., Reim, K., Brose, N., **Ko, C.-P.**, Chow, R. H. (2010) Complexins facilitate exocytosis and synchronize release by coupling vesicles and calcium channels. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. # 319.7

69. Ling, K. K. Y., Gibbs, R., and **Ko, C.-P.** (2011) Severe neuromuscular denervation of clinically-relevant muscles in a mouse model of spinal muscular atrophy: a convenient biomarker for pre-clinical drug efficacy studies. The 15th Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting.
70. Ling, K. K. Y., Lin, M.-Y., Feng, Z., Gibbs, R., and **Ko, C.-P.** (2011) Synaptic defects in the peripheral and central nervous systems in a mouse model of Spinal Muscular Atrophy. 63rd American Academy of Neurology Annual Meeting 2011. Program No. S46.006.
71. Sahashi, K., Ling, K.K.Y., Hua, Y., Jung, G., Rigo, F., Wilkinson, J.E., Lin, R.Z., **Ko, C.-P.**, Bennett, C.F., Krainer, A.R. (2012) Impact of post-developmental SMN2 mis-splicing. The 16th Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting. P. 18.
72. Rindt, H., Feng, Z., Mazzasette, C., Yen, P.-F., **Ko, C.-P.**, Lorson, C. (2012) Neuron-glia interactions in spinal muscular atrophy. The 16th Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting. P. 29.
73. Gibbs, R., Van Meerbeke, J.P., Feng, Z., Lin, M.-Y., Plasterer, H.L., Wee, C.D., Xia, B., Jacues, V., Rusche, J.R., Sumner, C.J., **Ko, C.-P.** (2012) Effects of RG3039 on correcting synaptic defects in SMN Δ 7 mice. The 16th Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting. P. 39.
74. Metzger, F., Narasimhan, J., Dakka, A., Gabbeta, V., Crona, J., Vazirani, P., Furia, B., Qi, H., Woll, M., Yang, T., Chen, G., Zhang, S., Zhang, n., Turpoff, A., Hedrick, J., Zhao, X., Mollin, A., Zadel, M., Letinski, S., Paushkin, S., Kobayashi, D., McCarthy, K., Chen, K., Ratni, H., Gerlach, I., Khawaja, O., Trifillis, P., Colacino, J., Babiak, J., Almstead, N., Peltz, S., Karp, G., Welch, E., Feng, Z., Gibbs, R.M., **Ko, C.-P.**, Weetal, M., Naryshkin, N. (2012) Compounds correcting alternative splicing of the SMN2 gene in delta7 mice protect against loss of motoneurons and neuromuscular junctions. The 16th Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting. P. 41.
75. Yen, P.F., Rindt, H., Feng, Z., Mazzasette, C., **Ko, C.-P.**, Lorson, C. (2012) Restoring SMN function to microglia. The 16th Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting. P. 81.
76. Rindt H., Feng, Z., Glascock, J. J., Mazzasette, C., **Ko, C.-P.**, Lorson, C.L. (2012) Astrocyte-specific restoration of SMN significantly decreases disease severity in a severe model of Spinal Muscular Atrophy. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. # 55.01/H14.

77. Feng, Z., Mazzasette, Lorson, C.L. C., **Ko, C.-P.** (2012) In vitro investigation of the glial contribution to spinal muscular atrophy. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. # 55.02/H15.
78. Feng Z, Mazzasette C, Lorson CL, **Ko C.-P.** (2013) In vitro investigation of the glial contribution to spinal muscular atrophy. The 17th Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting.
79. Feng, Z., Ling, L., Ratni, H., Gerlach, I., Khwaja, O., Metzger, F., Zhao, X., Weetall, M., Naryshkin, N., Karp, G., Trifillis, P., Welch, E., Colacino, J., Babiak, J., Almstead, N., McCarthy, K., Chen, K., Paushkin, S., **Ko, C.-P.** (2013) Small molecule compounds correcting alternative splicing of the SMN2 gene ameliorate disease phenotypes and progression in $\Delta 7$ mice. The 17th Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting. P. 36.
80. Feng, Z., Ling, L., Ratni, H., Gerlach, I., Khwaja, O., Metzger, F., Zhao, X., Weetall, M., Naryshkin, N., Karp, G., Trifillis, P., Welch, E., Colacino, J., Babiak, J., Almstead, N., McCarthy, K., Chen, K., Paushkin, S., **Ko, C.-P.** (2013) The in vivo efficacy of small molecule compounds modifying alternative splicing of the SMN2 gene in $\Delta 7$ mice. Soc. Neurosci. Abstr. Prog. #48.15/O1
81. Zhou C, Feng Z, **Ko, C.-P.** (2014) Neuron–astrocyte interactions in synaptic formation and function in Spinal Muscular Atrophy. Soc. Neurosci. Nanosymposium, Nov, 2014, Washington DC.
82. Mazzasette C, **Ko, C.-P.** (2014) Intrinsic defects of spinal microglia in spinal muscular atrophy (SMA) pathogenesis. Glia in Health & Disease conference, July 2014, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, NY.
83. Zhou C, Feng Z, **Ko, C.-P.** (2014) Neuron–astrocyte interactions in synaptic formation and function in Spinal Muscular Atrophy. 2014 SMA Research Conference, June, 2014, Washington DC.
84. Mazzasette C, **Ko, C.-P.** (2014) Activation of spinal microglia in Spinal Muscular Atrophy. 2014 SMA Research Conference, June 2014, Washington DC.

85. Mazzasette C, Zhou C, Feng Z, **Ko C-P.** (2015) Glial cells in Spinal Muscular Atrophy: spectators or players? 2015 Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting, Kansas City, MO.
86. Rimer M, Seaberg BL, Yen PF, Lam S, Thompson WJ, Feng Z, Metzger F, Paushkin S, **Ko C-P.** (2017) Testing for nerve sprouting capacity in pharmacological SMA model mice. 2017 Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting, Orlando, FL.
87. Feng Z, Lam S, Tenn ES, Ghosh AS, Cantor S, Zhang W, Yen PF, Chen, KS, Burden S, Paushkin S, Ayalon G. **Ko C-P.** (2017) Activation of MuSK ameliorates neuromuscular defects in delta 7 SMA mice. 2017 Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting, Orlando, FL.
88. Naryshin N, Zhao X, Feng Z, Ling KK, Sheedy J, Mollin A, Richer N, Turpoff A, Qi H, Karp G, Baird J, Chen KS, Pauskin S, Ratni H, Metzger F, **Ko C-P.** (2017) The requirement for continuous upregulation of SMN expression for efficacy in the delta7 mouse model of SMA. 2017 Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting, Orlando, FL.
89. Hellbach N, McCarthy KD, Saenger S, Peterson SE, Schmidt U, Feng Z, Ko C-P, Glabb W, Goldstein R, Zabka T, Paushkin S, Czech C, Metzger F, (2017) Mitochondrial deficits and skeletal muscle dysfunction in spinal muscular atrophy (SMA). 2017 Annual International Spinal Muscular Atrophy Research Group Meeting, Orlando, FL.